

### Examples of Inadequate Transmission

- Inadequate signal-light emitting (shape, color)
- Lack of training on pointing and calling or repetition
- One-sided transmission (too many faxes, etc.)

### Examples of faulty instructions mixed

- Intentional manipulation
- Mixing of similar signs
- Mixing of similar transmission methods

## Indicating Subject (Organization)

### (1) Not Providing (no indication)

- (AC1) It is not a mission.
- (AC2) The instructions are not given, because of ambiguity of standards.
- (AC3) Decision cannot be made, because of absence of the person in charge.
- (AC4) The instructions are not given, because it is not clear who the person in charge is.
- (AC5) The instructions are not given, because the result is uncertain.
- (AC6) The person in charge cannot give the instructions, because the conditions could not be understood, because of lack of skill (lack of knowledge, indefinite knowledge, anxiety, or insufficient training).
- (AC7) The person in charge cannot give the instructions, because of being busy with another task.

### (2) Providing causes hazard (incorrect indication, delay)

- (AC8) The instruction is delayed, because of ambiguity of the standards.
- (AC9) Incorrect instructions are given, because of ambiguity of the standards.
- (AC10) The instructions are given to an incorrect system.

### (6) Feedback (by voice, phone, e-mail or fax)

- (F1) The feedback is not transferred. (Interrupted with bad circumstances/trouble in transmission/inadequate transmission)
- (F2) The feedback is delayed.
- (F3) Incorrect feedback

## Indicated Subject (Organization)

### (3) Omission error (not executed as instructed)

- (AP1) It is not accepted, because it is not a mission.
- (AP2) It is left unexecuted, because of absence of the person in charge.
- (AP3) It is left unexecuted, because of lack of skill of the person in charge (indefinite knowledge for response, no knowledge for response, anxiety, or lack of training).
- (AP4) It is left unexecuted, because the person in charge is busy with another task.
- (AP5) It is left unexecuted, because the result is uncertain.

### (4) Commission error (executed mistakenly)

- (AP6) The response is delayed, because of absence of the person in charge.
- (AP7) Incorrect response, because of not understanding the correct response.

### Examples of Bad Circumstances

Why the light emitted cannot be recognized:

- Low visibility from snow, rain, or fog
- Strong backlight
- Rail tracks overly curved
- Tunnel ahead
- Obstacles (such as fallen trees ahead)
- Inappropriate equipment (such as sunglasses)
- Inaudible, because of noise

### (5) Instructions (light, sound or flag by voice, phone, e-mail or fax)

- (A1) The instructions are not transferred. (Interrupted with bad circumstances/trouble in transmission/inadequate transmission)
- (A2) The instructions are delayed.
- (A3) Faulty instructions are included.